

## 5-[(3*R*,5*aS*,6*R*,8*aS*,9*R*,10*S*,12*R*,12*aR*)-3,6,9-Trimethylperhydro-3,12-epoxy-1,2-dioxepino[4,3-*i*]isochromen-10-yl]oxy-methyl]benzene-1,3-diol

Waseem Gul,<sup>a</sup> Paulo Carvalho,<sup>b</sup> Ahmed Galal,<sup>c</sup> Mitchell A. Avery<sup>b,c,d</sup> and Mahmoud A. El Sohly<sup>a,c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>El Sohly Laboratories, Inc, 5 Industrial Park Drive, Oxford, MS 38655, USA.  
<sup>b</sup>Department of Medicinal Chemistry, University of Mississippi, 417 Faser Hall, University, MS 38677, USA, <sup>c</sup>National Center for Natural Products Research, Department of Pharmaceutics, School of Pharmacy, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677, USA, and <sup>d</sup>Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677, USA  
Correspondence e-mail: elsohly@elsohly.com

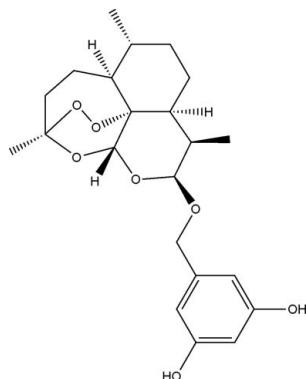
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.002 \text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.026;  $wR$  factor = 0.069; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.6.

The title compound,  $C_{22}H_{30}O_7$ , is a fused five-ring system that is of interest for its anticancer and antimalarial activity. The six-membered  $C_6$  and  $C_5O$  rings display chair conformations. The six-membered  $C_3O_3$  ring containing the ether and peroxy functionalities has a distorted boat conformation, with a C—O—O—C torsion angle of  $42.6(1)^\circ$  for the peroxy group. The seven-membered  $C_6O$  ring has a distorted boat-type conformation, while the seven-membered  $C_5O_2$  ring has a very distorted chair-type conformation. The structure contains intermolecular O—H···O and O—H···(O,O) bonds that link the molecules into sheets parallel to the (100) planes.

### Related literature

For the crystallographic analysis of artemisinin, see: Lisgarten *et al.* (1998). For antimalarial and antitumor activity of artemisinin, see Beekman *et al.* (1997, 1998); Pu *et al.* (1995); Zheng (1994).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{30}O_7$   
 $M_r = 406.46$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 10.3088(2) \text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 10.2844(2) \text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 10.3218(3) \text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 113.14(1)^\circ$

$V = 1006.29(9) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$   
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.82 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 100(2) \text{ K}$   
 $0.23 \times 0.15 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD  
diffractometer  
Absorption correction: none  
15943 measured reflections

3623 independent reflections  
3604 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.069$   
 $S = 1.08$   
3623 reflections  
267 parameters  
1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
1623 Friedel pairs  
Flack parameter: 0.04 (10)

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
O6—H6···O7 <sup>i</sup>	0.82	1.99	2.7279 (14)	150
O7—H7···O2 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82	2.18	2.8409 (13)	138
O7—H7···O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82	2.22	2.9269 (13)	144

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BI2336).

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## **supplementary materials**

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o358-o359 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536809002050 ]

**5-{[(3*R*,5*aS*,6*R*,8*aS*,9*R*,10*S*,12*R*,12*aR*)-3,6,9-Trimethylperhydro-3,12-epoxy-1,2-dioxepino[4,3-*i*]isochromen-10-yl]oxymethyl}benzene-1,3-diol**

**W. Gul, P. Carvalho, A. Galal, M. A. Avery and M. A. El Sohly**

**Comment**

The title compound, a new dihydroartemisinin acetal monomeric derivative, has been prepared by reacting dihydroartemisinin with 1,3-dihydroxy-5-hydroxymethyl benzene using  $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  as the coupling catalyst. The compound exhibits anti-malarial, anti-cancer, and antiinfective activity.

**Experimental**

To a stirred solution of dihydroartemisinin (120 mg, 0.42 mmol) in dry ether (40 ml) was added dry 3,5-dihydroxybenzyl alcohol (28 mg), followed by  $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{OEt}_2$  (32 ml). Stirring was continued for two and half hours, after which time the reaction was quenched by addition of 10 ml of 2% aqueous solution of  $\text{NaHCO}_3$ . The reaction mixture was then diluted with ether (50 ml), and transferred to a separatory funnel and extracted with ether ( $3 \times 30$  ml). The ether fractions were pooled, washed with water, and dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . Removal of ether under reduced pressure left an oily crude product, which was purified over Si gel column using a gradient of EtOAc in hexanes (15% to 26%) to yield a colorless solid (35 mg, 28%).

**Refinement**

All H atoms were visible in difference maps, but were placed geometrically and treated as riding atoms for refinement, with the following constraints: C—H = 0.93 Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for  $\text{Csp}^2$ , C—H = 0.98 Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for CH, C—H = 0.97 Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for  $\text{CH}_2$ , C—H = 0.96 Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for  $\text{CH}_3$ , O—H = 0.82 Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$  for OH.

**Figures**

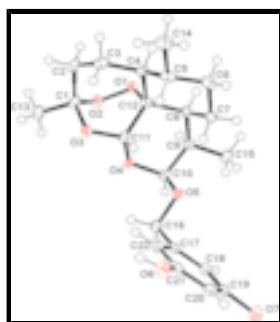


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level for non-H atoms.

# supplementary materials

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## 5-{{(3*R*,5*a**S*,6*R*,8*a**S*,9*R*,10*S*,12*R*,12*a**R*)-3,6,9-Trimethylperhydro-3,12-epoxy-1,2-dioxepino[4,3-*i*]isochromen-10-yl}oxymethyl}benzene-1,3-diol

### Crystal data

C <sub>22</sub> H <sub>30</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	$F_{000} = 436$
$M_r = 406.46$	$D_x = 1.341 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $P2_1$	Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
Hall symbol: P 2yb	$\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$
$a = 10.3088 (2) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 9920 reflections
$b = 10.2844 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 4.3\text{--}68.9^\circ$
$c = 10.3218 (3) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.82 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 113.14 (1)^\circ$	$T = 100 (2) \text{ K}$
$V = 1006.29 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$	Plate, colourless
$Z = 2$	$0.23 \times 0.15 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer	3604 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Monochromator: graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$
$T = 100(2) \text{ K}$	$\theta_{\max} = 69.3^\circ$
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans	$\theta_{\min} = 4.7^\circ$
Absorption correction: none	$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$
15943 measured reflections	$k = -11 \rightarrow 12$
3623 independent reflections	$l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

### Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
Least-squares matrix: full	H-atom parameters constrained
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.026$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0416P)^2 + 0.199P]$
$wR(F^2) = 0.069$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.08$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
3623 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
267 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint	Extinction correction: none
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 1623 Friedel pairs
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map	Flack parameter: 0.04 (10)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O4	0.24620 (9)	0.53498 (9)	0.32197 (9)	0.01671 (19)
O1	-0.02356 (10)	0.56559 (9)	0.09293 (9)	0.0177 (2)
O6	0.41598 (11)	0.67491 (10)	1.04175 (10)	0.0238 (2)
H6	0.3735	0.6057	1.0194	0.036*
O5	0.34731 (9)	0.70855 (9)	0.47383 (9)	0.01720 (19)
O3	0.07779 (9)	0.40591 (9)	0.33999 (9)	0.0184 (2)
O7	0.71639 (10)	0.95263 (9)	0.93260 (10)	0.0213 (2)
H7	0.7608	0.9578	0.8820	0.032*
O2	0.02421 (10)	0.42912 (9)	0.10142 (9)	0.0191 (2)
C18	0.58553 (13)	0.79300 (13)	0.75672 (13)	0.0177 (3)
H18	0.6249	0.8215	0.6946	0.021*
C1	-0.01197 (14)	0.36064 (14)	0.20186 (14)	0.0204 (3)
C20	0.56095 (14)	0.81251 (13)	0.97930 (13)	0.0178 (3)
H20	0.5828	0.8554	1.0646	0.021*
C10	0.31061 (13)	0.66001 (13)	0.33627 (13)	0.0172 (3)
H10	0.3973	0.6505	0.3195	0.021*
C8	0.06357 (14)	0.75832 (13)	0.22778 (13)	0.0166 (3)
H8	0.0018	0.7965	0.1376	0.020*
C4	-0.13890 (13)	0.62313 (15)	0.24865 (13)	0.0193 (3)
H4	-0.2079	0.6579	0.1599	0.023*
C11	0.11686 (13)	0.53590 (13)	0.34304 (13)	0.0158 (3)
H11	0.1353	0.5713	0.4368	0.019*
C12	0.00544 (13)	0.62013 (13)	0.23280 (13)	0.0161 (3)
C22	0.43232 (13)	0.64640 (13)	0.81424 (14)	0.0184 (3)
H22	0.3703	0.5763	0.7905	0.022*
C7	0.05456 (14)	0.84730 (14)	0.34327 (14)	0.0198 (3)
H7A	0.1191	0.8161	0.4346	0.024*
H7B	0.0834	0.9345	0.3305	0.024*
C5	-0.13896 (13)	0.71641 (15)	0.36552 (13)	0.0221 (3)
H5	-0.0685	0.6848	0.4551	0.026*
C15	0.28159 (15)	0.88607 (14)	0.23539 (15)	0.0233 (3)
H15A	0.3043	0.9221	0.3276	0.035*
H15B	0.2171	0.9428	0.1660	0.035*

## supplementary materials

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H15C	0.3662	0.8771	0.2183	0.035*
C14	-0.28261 (14)	0.71858 (18)	0.37886 (15)	0.0297 (3)
H14A	-0.2827	0.7861	0.4430	0.044*
H14B	-0.2986	0.6362	0.4137	0.044*
H14C	-0.3561	0.7348	0.2881	0.044*
C17	0.48996 (13)	0.69005 (13)	0.72052 (13)	0.0174 (3)
C6	-0.09417 (15)	0.85158 (15)	0.34012 (14)	0.0231 (3)
H6A	-0.0971	0.9106	0.4123	0.028*
H6B	-0.1590	0.8836	0.2493	0.028*
C16	0.44908 (14)	0.62693 (14)	0.57838 (14)	0.0200 (3)
H16A	0.5318	0.6160	0.5566	0.024*
H16B	0.4087	0.5418	0.5788	0.024*
C9	0.21337 (13)	0.75281 (13)	0.22646 (13)	0.0178 (3)
H9	0.2017	0.7167	0.1347	0.021*
C21	0.46825 (13)	0.70848 (14)	0.94374 (13)	0.0186 (3)
C19	0.62111 (13)	0.85242 (13)	0.88701 (14)	0.0173 (3)
C3	-0.19196 (14)	0.48755 (15)	0.26635 (14)	0.0237 (3)
H3A	-0.1469	0.4632	0.3649	0.028*
H3B	-0.2925	0.4932	0.2432	0.028*
C2	-0.16688 (14)	0.37942 (15)	0.17856 (14)	0.0234 (3)
H2A	-0.2207	0.3982	0.0797	0.028*
H2B	-0.2024	0.2986	0.2004	0.028*
C13	0.02745 (16)	0.22097 (15)	0.19089 (15)	0.0262 (3)
H13A	-0.0393	0.1835	0.1055	0.039*
H13B	0.0267	0.1729	0.2703	0.039*
H13C	0.1201	0.2176	0.1899	0.039*

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O4	0.0160 (4)	0.0163 (5)	0.0179 (4)	-0.0009 (3)	0.0068 (4)	-0.0024 (3)
O1	0.0225 (5)	0.0173 (5)	0.0130 (4)	-0.0007 (4)	0.0067 (4)	-0.0007 (4)
O6	0.0285 (5)	0.0254 (5)	0.0221 (5)	-0.0052 (4)	0.0149 (4)	0.0005 (4)
O5	0.0169 (4)	0.0187 (5)	0.0140 (4)	0.0006 (4)	0.0039 (3)	-0.0015 (3)
O3	0.0215 (5)	0.0181 (5)	0.0140 (4)	-0.0030 (4)	0.0051 (4)	-0.0005 (3)
O7	0.0232 (5)	0.0217 (5)	0.0232 (5)	-0.0058 (4)	0.0138 (4)	-0.0047 (4)
O2	0.0234 (5)	0.0183 (5)	0.0170 (4)	-0.0016 (4)	0.0094 (4)	-0.0024 (4)
C18	0.0191 (6)	0.0192 (7)	0.0165 (6)	0.0030 (5)	0.0088 (5)	0.0022 (5)
C1	0.0246 (7)	0.0215 (7)	0.0146 (6)	-0.0075 (5)	0.0072 (5)	-0.0028 (5)
C20	0.0185 (6)	0.0203 (7)	0.0145 (6)	0.0029 (5)	0.0063 (5)	-0.0002 (5)
C10	0.0165 (6)	0.0197 (7)	0.0162 (6)	-0.0034 (5)	0.0074 (5)	-0.0032 (5)
C8	0.0192 (6)	0.0167 (7)	0.0134 (6)	0.0021 (5)	0.0060 (5)	0.0014 (5)
C4	0.0149 (6)	0.0279 (7)	0.0146 (6)	0.0008 (5)	0.0052 (5)	0.0002 (5)
C11	0.0177 (6)	0.0158 (7)	0.0149 (6)	-0.0018 (5)	0.0075 (5)	-0.0022 (5)
C12	0.0176 (6)	0.0202 (7)	0.0109 (6)	-0.0015 (5)	0.0060 (5)	-0.0016 (5)
C22	0.0147 (6)	0.0170 (7)	0.0220 (6)	-0.0001 (5)	0.0055 (5)	0.0005 (5)
C7	0.0229 (7)	0.0170 (7)	0.0185 (6)	0.0017 (5)	0.0072 (5)	-0.0011 (5)
C5	0.0178 (6)	0.0329 (8)	0.0153 (6)	0.0039 (6)	0.0063 (5)	0.0005 (6)

C15	0.0253 (7)	0.0239 (8)	0.0213 (7)	-0.0053 (6)	0.0097 (6)	-0.0003 (6)
C14	0.0222 (7)	0.0464 (10)	0.0225 (7)	0.0053 (7)	0.0112 (6)	-0.0023 (7)
C17	0.0150 (5)	0.0182 (7)	0.0174 (6)	0.0050 (5)	0.0045 (5)	0.0015 (5)
C6	0.0249 (7)	0.0269 (8)	0.0177 (6)	0.0080 (6)	0.0086 (5)	-0.0015 (6)
C16	0.0190 (6)	0.0200 (7)	0.0190 (6)	0.0032 (5)	0.0053 (5)	0.0005 (5)
C9	0.0195 (6)	0.0209 (7)	0.0139 (6)	-0.0036 (5)	0.0075 (5)	-0.0016 (5)
C21	0.0159 (6)	0.0215 (7)	0.0189 (6)	0.0038 (5)	0.0075 (5)	0.0044 (5)
C19	0.0147 (6)	0.0164 (7)	0.0199 (6)	0.0019 (5)	0.0058 (5)	0.0023 (5)
C3	0.0178 (6)	0.0346 (8)	0.0196 (6)	-0.0045 (6)	0.0082 (5)	0.0006 (6)
C2	0.0227 (7)	0.0279 (8)	0.0190 (6)	-0.0101 (6)	0.0075 (5)	-0.0011 (5)
C13	0.0335 (7)	0.0225 (8)	0.0213 (7)	-0.0056 (6)	0.0094 (6)	-0.0031 (6)

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

O4—C10	1.4280 (16)	C11—H11	0.980
O4—C11	1.4328 (15)	C22—C17	1.3936 (19)
O1—C12	1.4660 (15)	C22—C21	1.3937 (19)
O1—O2	1.4785 (13)	C22—H22	0.930
O6—C21	1.3644 (16)	C7—C6	1.5214 (19)
O6—H6	0.820	C7—H7A	0.970
O5—C10	1.4092 (15)	C7—H7B	0.970
O5—C16	1.4423 (16)	C5—C6	1.520 (2)
O3—C11	1.3930 (17)	C5—C14	1.5403 (17)
O3—C1	1.4384 (15)	C5—H5	0.980
O7—C19	1.3730 (16)	C15—C9	1.5266 (19)
O7—H7	0.820	C15—H15A	0.960
O2—C1	1.4191 (16)	C15—H15B	0.960
C18—C19	1.3888 (18)	C15—H15C	0.960
C18—C17	1.3936 (19)	C14—H14A	0.960
C18—H18	0.930	C14—H14B	0.960
C1—C13	1.509 (2)	C14—H14C	0.960
C1—C2	1.5308 (19)	C17—C16	1.5052 (18)
C20—C21	1.3845 (19)	C6—H6A	0.970
C20—C19	1.3874 (18)	C6—H6B	0.970
C20—H20	0.930	C16—H16A	0.970
C10—C9	1.5190 (18)	C16—H16B	0.970
C10—H10	0.980	C9—H9	0.980
C8—C7	1.5344 (18)	C3—C2	1.520 (2)
C8—C9	1.5506 (17)	C3—H3A	0.970
C8—C12	1.5512 (18)	C3—H3B	0.970
C8—H8	0.980	C2—H2A	0.970
C4—C3	1.535 (2)	C2—H2B	0.970
C4—C5	1.5415 (19)	C13—H13A	0.960
C4—C12	1.5598 (16)	C13—H13B	0.960
C4—H4	0.980	C13—H13C	0.960
C11—C12	1.5289 (17)		
C10—O4—C11	113.64 (9)	C6—C5—H5	107.7
C12—O1—O2	111.75 (9)	C14—C5—H5	107.7
C21—O6—H6	109.5	C4—C5—H5	107.7

## supplementary materials

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C10—O5—C16	112.09 (10)	C9—C15—H15A	109.5
C11—O3—C1	113.63 (10)	C9—C15—H15B	109.5
C19—O7—H7	109.5	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
C1—O2—O1	109.72 (9)	C9—C15—H15C	109.5
C19—C18—C17	118.94 (12)	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
C19—C18—H18	120.5	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
C17—C18—H18	120.5	C5—C14—H14A	109.5
O2—C1—O3	108.18 (10)	C5—C14—H14B	109.5
O2—C1—C13	105.17 (11)	H14A—C14—H14B	109.5
O3—C1—C13	107.17 (11)	C5—C14—H14C	109.5
O2—C1—C2	112.33 (11)	H14A—C14—H14C	109.5
O3—C1—C2	109.88 (10)	H14B—C14—H14C	109.5
C13—C1—C2	113.79 (11)	C22—C17—C18	120.53 (12)
C21—C20—C19	119.65 (12)	C22—C17—C16	120.35 (12)
C21—C20—H20	120.2	C18—C17—C16	119.12 (12)
C19—C20—H20	120.2	C5—C6—C7	109.99 (11)
O5—C10—O4	110.67 (10)	C5—C6—H6A	109.7
O5—C10—C9	111.50 (10)	C7—C6—H6A	109.7
O4—C10—C9	110.18 (10)	C5—C6—H6B	109.7
O5—C10—H10	108.1	C7—C6—H6B	109.7
O4—C10—H10	108.1	H6A—C6—H6B	108.2
C9—C10—H10	108.1	O5—C16—C17	108.73 (10)
C7—C8—C9	113.15 (11)	O5—C16—H16A	109.9
C7—C8—C12	112.23 (10)	C17—C16—H16A	109.9
C9—C8—C12	111.46 (10)	O5—C16—H16B	109.9
C7—C8—H8	106.5	C17—C16—H16B	109.9
C9—C8—H8	106.5	H16A—C16—H16B	108.3
C12—C8—H8	106.5	C10—C9—C15	111.45 (11)
C3—C4—C5	111.25 (11)	C10—C9—C8	112.57 (10)
C3—C4—C12	113.19 (11)	C15—C9—C8	113.79 (11)
C5—C4—C12	112.84 (10)	C10—C9—H9	106.1
C3—C4—H4	106.3	C15—C9—H9	106.1
C5—C4—H4	106.3	C8—C9—H9	106.1
C12—C4—H4	106.3	O6—C21—C20	115.57 (12)
O3—C11—O4	105.56 (10)	O6—C21—C22	124.17 (12)
O3—C11—C12	113.63 (10)	C20—C21—C22	120.26 (12)
O4—C11—C12	111.25 (10)	O7—C19—C20	116.06 (11)
O3—C11—H11	108.8	O7—C19—C18	122.91 (11)
O4—C11—H11	108.8	C20—C19—C18	121.03 (12)
C12—C11—H11	108.8	C2—C3—C4	116.22 (11)
O1—C12—C11	108.60 (10)	C2—C3—H3A	108.2
O1—C12—C8	104.45 (9)	C4—C3—H3A	108.2
C11—C12—C8	110.91 (10)	C2—C3—H3B	108.2
O1—C12—C4	106.09 (10)	C4—C3—H3B	108.2
C11—C12—C4	113.69 (10)	H3A—C3—H3B	107.4
C8—C12—C4	112.48 (11)	C3—C2—C1	114.21 (11)
C17—C22—C21	119.54 (12)	C3—C2—H2A	108.7
C17—C22—H22	120.2	C1—C2—H2A	108.7
C21—C22—H22	120.2	C3—C2—H2B	108.7

C6—C7—C8	111.64 (11)	C1—C2—H2B	108.7
C6—C7—H7A	109.3	H2A—C2—H2B	107.6
C8—C7—H7A	109.3	C1—C13—H13A	109.5
C6—C7—H7B	109.3	C1—C13—H13B	109.5
C8—C7—H7B	109.3	H13A—C13—H13B	109.5
H7A—C7—H7B	108.0	C1—C13—H13C	109.5
C6—C5—C14	111.72 (12)	H13A—C13—H13C	109.5
C6—C5—C4	109.92 (11)	H13B—C13—H13C	109.5
C14—C5—C4	112.02 (11)		

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
O6—H6···O7 <sup>i</sup>	0.82	1.99	2.7279 (14)	150
O7—H7···O2 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82	2.18	2.8409 (13)	138
O7—H7···O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.82	2.22	2.9269 (13)	144

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

